November 20, 2024

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden President of the United States The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, D.C. 20500

The Honorable Merrick B. Garland Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW Washington, D.C. 20530

The Honorable Alejandro Mayorkas Secretary U.S. Department of Homeland Security 2707 Martin Luther King Jr Ave SE Washington, D.C. 20528

Dear President Biden, Attorney General Garland and Secretary Mayorkas,

The over 110 undersigned organizations representing a cross-section of the country's immigration and civil rights advocacy groups, write to respectfully urge the Biden-Harris administration to immediately suspend immigration enforcement in states with anti-immigrant racial profiling laws - like Texas's SB4 - and promptly begin civil rights investigations into policing practices in states with such laws.

In recent years, Texas has led the nation in legislating anti-immigrant sentiment and codifying violent racial animus into law. The most infamous of these actions is the umbrella scheme of <u>Operation Lone Star</u>, spearheaded by Governor Greg Abbott. Operation Lone Star ("OLS") is a legally dubious and deadly enterprise that repurposes state law enforcement for border security theater, targeting migrants for arrest, jail, and deportation. Created in March 2021, OLS is designed to politicize border policy and criminalize and rapidly deport migrants, many of whom are seeking safety in the United States—as is their <u>right</u> under domestic and international law. <u>Operation Lone Star</u> promotes <u>racial profiling</u>, further fuels the mass incarceration of people of color, and encourages violent, <u>white supremacist rhetoric</u> that is harmful to us all.

OLS is made up of multiple initiatives, the most heinous of which is a state deportation law known as <u>Texas SB 4</u>. Texas SB 4 is a controversial and extreme piece of legislation that targets immigrants in the United States. <u>Texas SB 4</u> creates a state deportation scheme by adding new state crimes such as "illegal entry" into Texas and "refusal to comply" with a state deportation order, and authorizing state law enforcement officers and state judges to arrest, jail, and eventually deport people they suspect to have unlawfully entered the United States. Texas SB 4 brings all Texans and those suspected of being noncitizens under the permanent threat of immediate detention by law enforcement and transportation to a Port of Entry.

Texas and states that have followed suit in passing similar anti-immigrant laws are enacting laws that smack of racial animus and a clear willingness to target communities of color. The increasingly popular use of incendiary language by Texas Governor Greg Abbott and copycat leaders in other states, characterizing immigration across the U.S.-Texas border as an "invasion," nods to the overtly racist and xenophobic <u>Great Replacement Theory</u>. At least two violent massacres of Black and Brown people in the United States–one in El Paso in 2019 and another in <u>Buffalo</u> in 2022–featured perpetrators directly inspired by, and citing to this "invasion" rhetoric.

States across the country have begun to mimic Texas in its attacks on immigrants within state borders, passing into law legislation that undermines the U.S. Constitution and stokes the flames of racism and xenophobia to score cheap political points. States like Iowa, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Tennessee are creating new crimes that specifically target–or can only be committed by–immigrants, authorizing state law enforcement agents to target and arrest immigrants, or finding ways to <u>enhance existing criminal statutes</u> to punish immigrants. Indeed, Louisiana's brazen legislative homage to Texas SB 4, <u>SB 388</u>, *only* goes into effect if one of two outcomes occurs: any decision in the Supreme Court case *United States v. Texas* that upholds the validity of Texas SB 4, or the adoption of an amendment to the U.S. Constitution increasing the authority of Louisiana to "prohibit or limit the unlawful entry or reentry" of immigrants. In Florida, the state legislature forbade all municipalities from accepting identity documents knowingly issued to undocumented migrants and enhanced criminal penalties for <u>driving without</u> a license and <u>convictions</u> committed after unlawful reentry into the United States. In Georgia, the state legislature <u>banned</u> sanctuary jurisdictions and <u>authorized</u> state law enforcement agents to target and arrest immigrants.

The U.S. Department of Justice ("DOJ") has sued in <u>Texas</u>, <u>Iowa</u>, and <u>Oklahoma</u>, intervening where state legislatures have directly challenged *Arizona v. United States* and the federal jurisdiction of immigration law. Given the fundamental questions at issue in these cases, and the real-world harm the state efforts have already inflicted upon communities across the country, the undersigned organizations believe it is only logical that the Biden-Harris administration stop the unfolding damage in its tracks by exercising its executive powers and directing its agencies to take urgent action. Therefore, we respectfully request the following actions be taken immediately:

- The U.S Department of Homeland Security ("DHS") suspend all immigration enforcement activity in states with anti-immigrant Texas SB 4-style legislation or legislation motivated by racial animus, including: Texas, Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Tennessee.
- The DOJ open and expeditiously execute full civil rights investigations into recent immigration-related legislative and <u>enforcement activity</u> that may violate federal civil rights statutes based on discrimination on the basis of race, color, and national origin,

including in the following states: Texas, Arizona, Florida, Georgia, Iowa, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Tennessee.

We strongly encourage The Biden-Harris Administration to mandate these actions immediately as U.S. citizens and immigrants alike look for measures to forestall the impact of the upcoming attacks on our communities promised by the second Trump administration. If you have any questions or would like to discuss further, please contact Sameera Hafiz at the Immigrant Legal Resource Center (ILRC) at shafiz@ilrc.org.

Signed,

18 Million Rising AAPI New Jersey ACT 4 SA Action Fund American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) American Gateways Americans for Immigrant Justice ANAR Arriba Las Vegas Worker Center Asian Law Alliance Asian Law Caucus Asian Texans for Justice Bend the Arc: Jewish Action **Borderlands Resource Initiative** Cabrera Legal Casa Freehold Central American Minors (CAM) Working Group Children at Risk Children's Defense Fund-Texas Cleveland Jobs with Justice Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights (CHIRLA) Colorado Immigrant Rights Coalition Communities United for Status & Protection (CUSP) **Connecticut Shoreline Indivisible Detention Watch Network Divas Against Injustices** Dorothy Day Catholic Worker, Washington DC **Drug Policy Alliance** Eagle Pass Border Coalition El CENTRO de Igualdad y Derechos El Pueblo Unido of Atlantic City Elmahaba Center **Emgage** Action **Envision Freedom Fund** Esperanza Peace and Justice Center Estrella del Paso (Formerly Diocesan Migrant and Refugee Services Inc) **Families For Freedom** First Friends of New Jersey & New York Florence Immigrant & Refugee Rights Project FREED Texas Freedom Network USA Galveston-Houston Immigrant Representation Project (GHIRP) Ganemos Georgia Latino Alliance for Human Rights Grassroots Leadership Home is Here NOLA Houston Immigration Legal Services Collaborative ICE out of Tarrant Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights Immigrant Defenders Law Center **Immigrant Families Together** Immigrant Justice Network Immigrant Legal Resource Center **Immigration Equality** Immigration Services and Legal Advocacy (ISLA) Indiana AID Iowa Migrant Movement for Justice Iris Juarbe Attorney at Law, P.C. Just Futures Law Justice Globe Inc. Kamran I Makhdoom PLLC Laredo Immigrant Alliance Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Center Latino Commission on AIDS LatinoJustice PRLDEF LaUnidad11 Law Office of Leena Bhasin Living Hope Wheelchair Association Louisiana Advocates for Immigrants in Detention Mathew Law Firm PLLC Mauritanian Network for Human Rights in US **Migrant Justice** MPower Change Action Fund Muslim Advocates Mutual Aid Immigration Network National Council of Asian Pacific Americans National Domestic Workers Alliance National Education Association National Immigration Law Center National Immigration Project National Latina Institute for Reproductive Justice National Partnership for New Americans

NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice Never Again Action Northwest Immigrant Rights Project **Oppressed Revolutionaries For Worker Power** Public Counsel Refugee Support Network, RSN **Refugees International** Resistencia en Accion NJ Revolución Violeta Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights **Rural Organizing Project** San Antonio Alliance Semino Law, P.A. South Asian Legal Defense Fund South Asian Public Health Association Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC) Southwest Workers Union Tennessee Immigrant Refugee Coalitions (TIRRC) Texas Black Migrant Ecosystem **Texas Civil Rights Project Texas Organizing Project** The Advocates for Human Rights The Border Network for Human Rights The Restaurant Opportunities Centers United (ROC United) Transformations CDC Tsuru for Solidarity United We Dream University of San Francisco Immigration & Deportation Defense Clinic Viles Law Firm Voces De La Frontera Washington Defender Association Woori Juntos Worker's Defense